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U. S. Department of Agriculture

# Wild Native Flowering Plants of Western North Carolina

## CULTURE

Rhododendrons, Azaleas, Leucothoe, Kalmia, and many other plants and bulbs are acid soil loving. They should never be given lime in any form. The soil should be rich with decayed vegetable matter such as leaf mold, decayed manure, etc. A mixture of oak leaves and other acid forming material is good. The soil should be deep and porous. Rhododendrons need plenty of moisture yet well drained soil. If the soil is too heavy as in clay soil, lighten with sand and material as above mentioned. Never allow your plants to suffer for water. On receiving them, soak well in water before planting and keep WELL WATERED. We will be glad to answer all questions as to any plant or plants we have which will enable your successful planting and cultivation.

## TERMS AND CONDITION OF SALE

Prices are subject to stock on hand F. O. B. our shipping point. Responsibility ceases after delivery of plants to transportation company in good order. Claims for any cause must be made upon receipt of plants. We do not guarantee that stock will grow, as we do not have control of after treatment or weather conditions. We will be glad to correct all errors made by us.

TERMS cash (check or money order) unless party ordering has an open account with us or satisfactory references accompany order.

BILLS due and payable 30 days from date of invoice.

Please be sure and give shipping instructions, otherwise we will use our best judgment as to when and how to ship.

Orders shipped as received. First received first shipped.

Will be pleased to quote prices on larger sizes and in quantity.

## ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS AND TREES

### Evergreens, Perennials, Ferns and Vines

LOCATION—AT LAUREL RIVER—12 MILES WEST OF MARSHALL,

ON U. S. ROUTE 25-70

## THE THREE LAURELS

Madison County

Marshall, N. C.



## HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS

|  | Each   | Six     |
|--|--------|---------|
| APLECTRUM hyemale. ADAM & EVE. Evergreen. Greenish brown fls. ....         | \$ .25 | \$ 1.20 |
| CALOPOGON pulchellus. GRASS PINK ORCHID. Pink showy fls. ....              | .29    | 1.50    |
| CYPRIPEDIUM acaule. PINK LADYSLIPPER. Large purple-pink fls. ....          | .25    | 1.25    |
| CYPRIPEDIUM pubescens. YELLOW LADYSLIPPER. Bright yellow fls. ....         | .25    | 1.25    |
| CYPRIPEDIUM spectabile. Showy Ladyslipper. White to rose colored fls. .... | .48    | 1.90    |
| HABENARIA ciliaris. Yellow Fringe Orchid. Orange yellow fls. ....          | .33    | 1.25    |
| HABENARIA psycodes. Purple Orchid. Fragrant purple fls. ....               | .35    | 1.60    |
| ORCHIS spectabilis. Showy Orchid. Showy purple fls. ....                   | .25    | 1.00    |

## NATIVE EVERGREEN FERNS

|  |     |      |
|--|-----|------|
| ASPLENIUM platyneuron. Ebony Spleenwort .....                        | .30 | 1.50 |
| ASPLENIUM trichomanes. Maidenhair Spleenwort .....                   | .28 | 1.25 |
| CAMPTOSORUS rhizophyllus. Walking Fern. 4 to 12 inches .....         | .34 | 1.50 |
| DRYOPTERIS filix-mas. Male fern .....                                | .29 | 1.55 |
| DRYOPTERIS marginalis. Leather Woodfern. Attractive. 1-2 ft. ....    | .20 | 1.08 |
| DRYOPTERIS Spinulosa. Toothed Woodfern. Easy to grow. 1-2 ft. ....   | .20 | 1.08 |
| LYGODIUM palmatum. Climbing Fern. Nearly evergreen. 1-2 ft. ....     | .34 | 1.80 |
| PELLAEA atropurpurea. Purple Cliff Brake. 6-18 inches .....          | .29 | 1.50 |
| POLYPODIUM vulgare. Polypody or Rock Fern 6-18 inches .....          | .15 | .72  |
| POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides. Christmas Fern. Showy. 9-18 inches ..... | .14 | .60  |

## NATIVE DECIDUOUS FERNS

|   |     |      |
|---|-----|------|
| ADIANTUM pedatum. Maidenhair Fern. Beautiful. 12 to 18 inches .....     | .14 | .60  |
| ATHYRIUM filixfemina. Lady Fern. Large & Showy. 1 to 3 ft. ....         | .20 | 1.08 |
| ATHYRIUM Thelypteroides. Silvery Spleenwort .....                       | .20 | 1.05 |
| DENNSTAEDTIA punctilobula. Hayscented fern .....                        | .18 | .96  |
| DRYOPTERIS goldiana. Goldies Shield fern. Tall and hardy. 2-3 ft. ....  | .29 | 1.25 |
| ONOCLEA sensibilis. Sensitive Fern .....                                | .17 | .90  |
| OSMUNDA cinnamomea. Cinnamon Fern .....                                 | .24 | 1.20 |
| OSMUNDA regalis. Royal Fern. Swampy places. 2-4 ft. ....                | .20 | 1.00 |
| OSMUNDA claytoniana. Interrupted Fern. Attractive .....                 | .25 | 1.25 |
| PTERETIS nodulosa. Ostrich fern. Ornamental along streams. 2-5 ft. .... | .20 | 1.08 |
| PTERIDIUM aquilinum. Bracken Fern. 2 to 3 ft. ....                      | .14 | .72  |

## VINES AND CREEPERS

|  | Each | Six  |
|--|------|------|
| AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia. Virginia Creeper. Deciduous<br>Clings to walls and trees. Brilliant colored leaves in<br>fall. Flowers greenish in clusters. Sun or shade. ....   | .23  | .95  |
| ARISTOLOCHIA tomentosa. Dutchman's Pipe. Large attractive<br>leaves. Yellow flowers. Strong plants .....   | .35  | 1.50 |
| BIGNONIA capreolata. Trumpet-Flower. An excellent evergreen<br>vine for covering walls. Reddish flowers .....  | .20  | .90  |
| CELASTRUS scandens. American Bittersweet. Deciduous. A hardy vine<br>producing attractive orange-yellow berries with crimson seed.<br>Varied conditions. Strong plants 2 to 3 ft .....   | .25  | 1.20 |
| CLEMATIS virginiana. Virgins Bower. Deciduous. White flowers in<br>leafy panicles. Hardy and easy grown .....  | .20  | .90  |
| EPIGAEA repens. Trailing Arbutus or Mayflower. One of the best beloved<br>wild flowers. Fragrant white or pink flowers in early spring. Evergreen.<br>Requires an acid soil. Strong clumpy plants .....  | .35  | 1.50 |
| GALAX aphylla. Galax. Evergreen. Creamy white flowers. The heart shaped<br>leaves are used for decorative purposes especially at Christmas time—<br>also for wreaths and bouquets. Strong clumps .....   | .19  | .60  |
| GAULTHERIA procumbens. Wintergreen. Ground cover. White or pinkish<br>flowers. Bright red edible berries. Strong plants .....  | .19  | .60  |
| HOUSTONIA serpyllifolia. Creeping Bluets. Deep violet-<br>blue (often white) flowers .....   | .22  | 1.20 |
| IRIS cristata. Crested Iris. Hardy ground cover. Blue flowers .....  | .15  | .50  |
| IRIS verna. Vernal Iris. Evergreen. Violet-blue flowers .....  | .28  | 1.50 |
| MEEHANIA eordata. A rare and lovely little vine-like plant of the Labiatae<br>or mint family of Southern Appalachians of Virginia and North Carolina.<br>An uncommon and interesting species of the family having pale blue<br>flowers. As far as we can find out we are the first to cultivate and offer<br>it to the trade. We have a limited amount on hand which we offer as<br>long as the supply lasts in strong plants at Seventy-five cents (\$0.75) each. |      |      |
| MITCHELLA repens. Partridge Berry. Evergreen. A hardy plant and easily<br>grown. Attractive in the wild garden and rockery. White or pinkish<br>flowers. Bright red edible berries. Strong clumps .....  | .20  | .95  |



|  | Each | Six  |
|--|------|------|
| NEPETA hederacea. Gill-over-the-ground. A lovely evergreen creeper and easily grown. Purple flowers. Strong plants | .20  | .90  |
| PASSIFLORA incarnata. Wild Passion-Flower. Large purple flowers. Yellow edible fruit. Strong plants                | .25  | .95  |
| PUERARIA thunbergiana. Kudzu Bean. Excellent for banks. Thrifty grower   | .20  | .90  |
| SEDUM telephoides. Wild Liveforever. Evergreen. Many flesh colored flowers   | .25  | 1.20 |
| SEDUM ternatum. Mountain Stonecup. White flowers   | .21  | .90  |
| SHORTIA galacifolia. Oconee-Bells. Rare evergreen ground cover. Creamy-white bell shaped flowers                   | .30  | 1.25 |
| VINCA minor. Common Periwinkle. Excellent ground cover. Hardy evergreen-Lilac-blue flowers. Strong clumps          | .15  | .72  |
| VITIS aestivalis. Summer Grape. Strong plants  | .20  | .90  |
| VITIS cordifolia. Wild Winter Grape. Strong Plants   | .20  | .90  |
| VITIS Rotundifolia. Muscadine Grape. Strong Plants   | .30  | 1.20 |

## NATIVE VIOLETS

|  |     |      |
|--|-----|------|
| VIOLA Blanda. Sweet white. Fragrant white flowers            | .19 | 1.05 |
| VIOLA Canadensis. Canada. Fragrant white fls.                | .19 | 1.05 |
| VIOLA Cucullata. Marsh. Blue flowers all summer              | .18 | 1.00 |
| VIOLA Hastata. Creeping Yellow Violet. Yellow fls.           | .17 | .90  |
| VIOLA. Pedata. Bird's Foot. Showy Blue Flowers               | .16 | .84  |
| VIOLA Pedata Bicolor. Two-color Bird's Foot. Light blue fls. | .16 | .84  |
| VIOLA Rotundifolia. Round Leaf. Yellow flowers               | .18 | 1.00 |
| VIOLA Sagittata. Arrowleaf. Deep blue flowers                | .20 | 1.05 |

## ACQUATIC PLANTS

|   |     |      |
|---|-----|------|
| CHELONE Glabra. White Turtlehead. White or pink fls. 1-3 ft.          | .19 | .90  |
| CHELONE. Lyoni. Pink Turtlehead. Red fls 1-3 ft.                      | .24 | 1.20 |
| DIONAEA Muscipula. Venus Flytrap. White fls. 4-8 inches               | .39 | 2.20 |
| DIPHYLLEIA Cymosa. Umbrella Leaf. Bunches showy purple fruit          | .21 | 1.08 |
| HELIUM Autumnale. Golden flowers. 3-5 ft.                             | .17 | .90  |
| HEMEROCALLIS FULVA. Tawny Day Lily. Orange flowers. 18-24 inches      | .16 | .72  |
| IRIS pseudacorus. Yellow flag. Bright yellow fls. 2-4 feet            | .20 | .96  |
| IRIS Versicolor. Blue flag. Showy violet blue fls. 1-2 feet           | .21 | 1.00 |
| JOE PYE WEED. Large purple head of flowers. 4-6 feet                  | .17 | .90  |
| LOBELIA Cardinalis. Cardinal flower. Bright red flowers. 3-5 ft.      | .24 | 1.20 |
| LOBELIA Syphilitica. Blue Lobelia. Large blue fls. 1-3 ft.            | .19 | .90  |
| MERTENSIA Virginica. Va. Bluebells. Blue fls. 1-2 feet                | .16 | .90  |
| MONARDA Didyma. Oswego Beebalm. Bright red fls. 2-4 ft.               | .17 | .95  |
| SYMPLOCARPUS Foetidus. Skunkcabbage. 1-2 ft.                          | .30 | 1.45 |
| SARRACENIA Flava. Trumpet Pitcherplant. Large yellow flowers. 1-2 ft. | .32 | 1.60 |
| SARRACENIA Purpurea. Pitcherplant. Red pink or greenish flowers       | .30 | 1.50 |
| SARRACENIA Rubra. Sweet Pitcherplant. Crimson violet scented flowers  | .38 | 1.95 |
| TYPHA Latifolia. Cattail. Large brown spikes of flowers. 4-6 ft.      | .18 | .90  |
| VERNONIA Noveboracensis. Ironweed, reddish purple flowers             | .17 | .90  |

## LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS

|  |     |      |
|--|-----|------|
| ARISAEMA Triphyllum. Jack in the Pulpit. Greenish white flowers. 1-2 ft.             | .15 | .72  |
| CONVALLARIA Majalis. Lily of the Valley. White, fragrant flowers. 6-9 in.            | .15 | .72  |
| DICENTRA Canadensis. Squirrel corn. White flowers. 8-9 in.                           | .16 | .85  |
| DICENTRA Cucullaria. Dutchman's Breeches. Yellow-white flowers                       | .16 | .85  |
| DICENTRA Eximia Fringed Bleeding Heart. Deep rose flowers. 9-18 in.                  | .25 | 1.20 |
| ERYTHRONIUM americanum. Troutlily. Green mottled leaves. Showy bright yellow flowers | .15 | .72  |
| LILIUM Canadense. Canady lily. Shades, orange, yellow, red flowers                   | .25 | 1.25 |
| LILIUM Carolinianum. Carolina Lily. Fragrant. Orange flowers                         | .38 | 1.50 |
| LILIUM Grayi Gray's Lily. Reddish flowers. Bell shaped                               | .30 | 1.50 |
| LILIUM Philadelphicum. Orange Cup Lily. Reddish-orange fls. 1 to 3 ft.               | .24 | 1.20 |
| LILIUM Superbum. American Turk's Cap. Orange flowers. 4-8 ft.                        | .25 | 1.18 |
| LILIUM Tigrinum. Tiger Lily. Orange flowers  | .20 | 1.08 |
| TRILLIUM Cernuum. Nodding Trillium. White or pink. 6-16                              | .10 | .48  |
| TRILLIUM Erectum. Purple Trillium. Purple, 8-16 in.                                  | .15 | .72  |
| TRILLIUM Erectum Album. Wax Trillium. White, 8-16 in.                                | .10 | .48  |
| TRILLIUM Grandiflorum. Showy Trillium. White turning rose. 8-18 in.                  | .12 | .54  |
| TRILLIUM Luteum. Yellow Trillium. Lemon, yellow, 8-18 in.                            | .10 | .48  |
| TRILLIUM Stylosum. Rose Trillium. Rose, pink. 8-18 in.                               | .15 | .72  |
| TRILLIUM Undulatum. Painted Trillium. White. 8 16 in.                                | .15 | .72  |

## ORANMENTAL DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS

|   |     |      |
|---|-----|------|
| ALBIZZIA Julibrissin. Mimosa. Fuzzy pink flowers. 1-2 ft.       | .25 | 1.20 |
| ASIMINA TRILOBA. Papaw. Attractive flows. Edible fruit. 1-2 ft. | .25 | 1.20 |



|   | Each | Six  |
|---|------|------|
| ACER Rubrum. Scarlet Maple. Excellent for street and park.<br>Attractive at all seasons. Scarlet flowers in early spring. Red fruit<br>in late spring and beautiful foliage in autumn which turns bright<br>scarlet or orange:              |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .15  | .60  |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .20  | .90  |
| 3 to 4 ft. ....   | .35  | 1.80 |
| ACER saccharum. Rock Maple. Excellent street and shade tree. Does<br>well in almost every soil:   |      |      |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .30  | 1.20 |
| 3 to 5 ft. ....   | .50  | 2.40 |
| ARALIA Spinosa. Devil's Walking Stick. The stout stems, large leaves, and<br>enormous clusters of flowers gives this plant a very distinct subtropical<br>appearance:   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .30  | 1.50 |
| AESCLUS octandra. Yellow Buckeye or Horse Chestnut. Cream<br>colored flowers, dark green leaves turning to yellow in<br>autumn, making it an attractive ornamental tree.  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .30  | 1.50 |
| 3 to 4 ft. ....   | .50  | 2.40 |
| ARONIA Arbutifolia. Red Chokeberry. White or tinged red fls. Red berries:   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .20  | .90  |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .40  | 2.10 |
| ARONIA Melanocarpa. Black Chokeberry. White flowers. Black berries:   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .40  | 2.00 |
| AMELANCHIER. June Berry. Small tree. Profusion of white flowers in spring,<br>followed by many red edible berries which makes fine pies, etc.:  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .35  | 1.80 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .40  | 2.10 |
| BENZOIN Aestivale. Wild Allspice. Bright yellow flowers in early spring.<br>Handsome in autumn foliage, turning clear yellow and studded with<br>scarlet berries. Many make a tea out of the bark:  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .25  | 1.00 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .40  | 1.80 |
| BETULA nigra. River Birch. Attractive tree with brownish-white<br>peeling bark.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .15  | .60  |
| BETULA Lenta. Sweet Birch. Very handsome tree, round headed, and with<br>pendulous branches when older. Fine for general planting. Oil from<br>branches very similar to oil of wintergreen. Bark as well as oil much<br>used for flavoring: |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .18  | .90  |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .25  | 1.00 |
| CASTANEA Pumila. Chinquapin. Attractive when in flowers and in fall<br>with its abundant light green burrs among the dark foliage, turning<br>to dull yellow. Fine edible nuts:   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .40  | 2.10 |
| 3 to 4 ft. ....   | .85  | 3.50 |
| CALYCANTHUS Floridus. Sweet-Scented Shrub. Small shrub with dark<br>reddish brown flowers which are very fragrant:  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .20  | .90  |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .25  | 1.20 |
| CARPINUS Caroliniana. Blue Beech. Bushy tree rarely 40 ft. Dark<br>bluish green foliage, changing to scarlet or orange-yellow in fall:  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .20  | .90  |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .25  | 1.00 |
| CEANOTHUS americanus. Jersey Tea. Profusion of white flowers<br>in spring. A low erect shrub.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .30  | 1.20 |
| CERCIS Canadensis. Red Bud. Very ornamental, with handsome, distinct foliage<br>and abundant showy rosy pink flowers in early spring:   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .30  | 1.50 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .40  | 2.10 |
| CHIONANTHUS virginica. White Fringe. Ornamental shrub. Large dark<br>green foliage and very showy fringy white flowers. Blue berries:   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .40  | 2.10 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .75  | 3.90 |
| CLADRASTIS lutea. Yellow-Wood. A hardy ornamental tree of medium<br>size. Showy white fragrant flowers. Handsome foliage turning<br>bright yellow in fall.  |      |      |
| 12 to 18 inches ....  | .30  | 1.20 |



|  | Each | Six  |
|--|------|------|
| CORNUS Florida. Flowering Dogwood. One of the most beautiful small trees.<br>Showy white flowers in May—large red berries in fall:                               |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. strong plants .....   | .25  | 1.00 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .40  | 1.40 |
| 3 to 4 ft. ....  | .40  | 1.40 |
| CORNUS stolonifera. Red Ozier Dogwood. Clusters of white flowers,<br>Bluish-white berries. Dark red branches.  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.50 |
| CORNUS AMOMUM. Silky Dogwood. Purple branches. Blue fruit.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| CORYLUS americana. Hazelnut. Hardy shrub. Handsome foliage.<br>Sweet edible nuts.  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.50 |
| COMPTONIA. Sweetfern. Brownish flowers. Fern like leaves.  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .20  | .60  |
| DIOSPYROS virginia. Persimmon. Plum-like edible fruit. 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .20  |      |
| EUONYMUS americana. Brook Euonymus. Hardy. Slender green branches,<br>dark green leaves. Very showy rich fruit concealed in scarlet pods.                        |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |
| FAGUS americana. Beech. Handsome ornamental. Very beautiful<br>coloring in the fall.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.50 |
| GINKGO biloba. Maidenhair Tree. Much used for street and park. 12 in. ....   | .40  | 1.20 |
| GLEDITSIA triacanthos. Honey Locust. 1-2 ft. ....  | .15  | .60  |
| GLEDITSIA triacanthos inermis. Thornless Honey Locust. 1-2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| GYMNOCLADUS dioicus. Kentucky Coffee Tree. White flowers, large<br>pods hanging on tree all winter. Seeds have been used for coffee.                             |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .40  | 1.80 |
| HALESIA Tetraptera. Great Silver Bell. Profusion of handsome white<br>nodding bell-shaped flowers in May.  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .40  | 2.10 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .50  | 2.40 |
| HAMAMELIS Virginiana. Witch Hazel. Heart-shaped leaves turning<br>yellow, orange or purple in fall. Yellow, ribbon-like flowers:                                 |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.80 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .45  | 2.40 |
| HYPERICUM prolificum. Bright yellow flowers. Hardy.  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.80 |
| HYDRANGEA arborescens. Hills of Snow. A very desirable small shrub<br>with white flowers for general landscape purposes.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| ILEX verticillata. Winterberry. Medium size shrub. Bright red<br>berries that remain well into mid-winter.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .45  | 2.40 |
| JUGLANS cinerea. White Walnut. Good edible nuts. 1-2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| JUGLANS Nigra. Black Walnut. Very delicious edible nuts. 2-3 ft. ....  | .20  | .90  |
| LIRIODENDRON. Tulipifera. Tulip-Tree. Ornamental tree. Very handsome<br>foliage and greenish yellow tulip-like flowers:  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .20  | .90  |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 3 to 5 ft. ....  | .40  | 2.10 |
| LIQUIDAMBER styraciflua. Sweet Gum. Nice shaped tree, star-shaped<br>leaves, slender-corkyridge branches. Glossy foliage in summer.<br>Brilliant colors in fall. |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.10 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .40  | 1.80 |
| MAGNOLIA tripetala. UMBRELLA magnolia. Creamy white flowers<br>rose colored fruit. General conditions.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .40  | 1.80 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .55  | 3.00 |
| 3 to 4 ft. ....  | 1.25 | 6.00 |
| MAGNOLIA Acuminata. Cucumber Tree. Pyramidal tree. Greenish<br>yellow bell shaped flowers. Rosey red cucumber shaped fruit. For<br>general plantings:            |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.80 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .50  | 2.40 |
| MAGNOLIA macrophylla. Big Leaf Magnolia. Creamy white fragrant flowers:  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .65  | 3.50 |



|  | Each | Six  |
|--|------|------|
| MELIA umbraculiformis. Texas umbrella Tree. Drooping foliage. Dark green branches which spread from tree like spokes giving an umbrella-like effect.                 |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| NYSSA sylvatica. Black Gum. Brilliant autumnal tints.  |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |
| OXYDENDRUM Arboreum. Sour Wood. A fine and ornamental tree.  |      |      |
| Long clusters of pure white Lily of the Valley like flowers:   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .22  | .90  |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.25 |
| PHILADELPHUS Hirsutus. Wild Syringa. Upright spreading shrub.  |      |      |
| Good for hedges or in mixed plantings. Many small white flowers in early spring:   |      |      |
| Good 1 to 2 ft. Div. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. Div. ....   | .30  | 1.50 |
| PLATANUS occidentalis. Buttonball. Grows a small fruit ball that hangs on all winter. A very handsome tree much used for park and street planting.                   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |
| SALIX discolor. Pussy Willow. An upright shrub. Catkins swell up to large size in spring. Prized for decorations and landscape effect.                               |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |
| SYMPHORICARPOS vulgaris. Coralberry. Hardy and succeeds most everywhere.   |      |      |
| Coral red berries in autumn and winter   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |
| TILIA americana. Linden. Large glossy leaves. Fragrant yellow flowers very attractive to bees.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.80 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .40  | 2.10 |
| ULMUS americana. Elm. One of the most popular trees for street and general planting.   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |
| PRUNUS americana. Plum. Clusters white flowers. Edible fruit. 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| ROBINIA hispida. Rose Acacia. Rose-colored or pale purple flowers. 1 to 2 ft. ....   | .25  | 1.40 |
| ROBINIA pseudoacacia. False Asacia. Very fragrant flowers. 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .15  | .60  |
| RUBUS Odoratus. Flowering Raspberry. Strong growing plant—very large leaves resembling maple. Rosy-purple flowers, several to many in a cluster. Red edible berries. |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. plants ....   | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. plants ....   | .35  | 1.80 |
| SASSAFRAS varifolium. Desirable for ornamental planting. 2-3 ft. ....  | .20  | .90  |
| ULMUS alta. Winged elm. A handsome tree. 2 to 3 ft. ....   | .30  | 1.50 |
| VIBURNUM dentatum. White flowers. Blue black berries. 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |
| VIBURNUM lantana. Way-faring tree. White flowers. 3 to 4 ft. ....  | .75  |      |
| VIBURNUM Acerifolium. Maple leaf viburnum. Yellowish white flowers.  |      |      |
| Black berries. Handsome dark purple foliage in the fall:   |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .35  | 1.80 |
| VIBURNUM Prunifolium. Stag Bush. Small tree. Fine for use in and with other shrubs and hedge—also specimen Very hardy. Pure white flowers and bluish-black fruit:    |      |      |
| 1 to 2 ft. ....  | .20  | .90  |
| 2 to 3 ft. ....  | .30  | 1.50 |

NATIVE EVERGREENS

|   |      |      |
|---|------|------|
| ABIES fraseri. Balsam. Fine for general planting. 1-2 ft. B&B ....  | .75  |      |
| ILEX OPACA. Christmas Holly. One of our most beautiful small trees. Bright red berries over winter. Branches with their red berries used for decorative purposes, especially at Christmas time. |      |      |
| 5 to 8 inch seedlings. Strong, per dozen ....   | .75  | 3.60 |
| 1 to 2 ft. Strong plants. ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 1 to 2 ft. B&E ....   | .40  | 2.10 |
| 2 to 3 ft. B&E ....   | 1.00 | 5.40 |
| KALMIA Latifolia. Mountain Laurel. Very beautiful and attractive. Rose-colored to white flowers. Very prolific.   |      |      |
| Will grow in shade or sun. Bushy 6 to 12 inches ....  | .25  | 1.20 |
| 8 to 12 in. B&B clumps ....   | .25  | 1.20 |
| 1 to 2 ft. B&B clumps ....  | .75  | 4.20 |
| 2 to 3 ft. B&E ....   | 1.25 | 6.00 |



|   | Each | Six  |
|---|------|------|
| LEIOPHYLLUM Buxifolium. Box Sand Myrtle White or pinkish flowers.<br>4-6 inches .....                                       | .60  | 3.00 |
| LEIOPHYLLUM Buxifolium Prostratum. Border plants, 4-6 in. ....  | .45  | 2.40 |
| LEUCOTHOE Catesbaei. Hardy ornamental plant. White fragrant<br>flowers. Sprays used by florist. Does well in shade or open. |      |      |
| 6 to 8 in. seedlings. Strong. Per dozen .....   | .75  | 3.00 |
| 8 to 12 inch clumps .....   | .50  | 2.25 |
| 1 to 2 ft. B&B clumps .....   | .80  | 4.20 |
| MAGNOLIA grandiflora. Bull Bay. Fragrant waxy flowers 8 to 18 in. ....  | .40  |      |
| PICEA mariana. Black spruce. Ornamental. General planting.<br>1 to 2 ft. B&B .....  | .75  |      |
| PIERIS Floribunda. Clusters of showy white flowers. Very hardy<br>and ornamental. 1 to 2 ft. B&B clumps .....               | 1.50 | 7.50 |
| TSUGA canadensis. Hemlock. Popular for general planting.<br>Fine for hedges. Can be trimmed to shape.                       |      |      |
| 6 to 12 inch seedlings per doz. ....  | .65  | 3.00 |
| 1 to 2 ft. strong .....   | .40  | 1.80 |
| 1 to 2 ft. B&B .....  | .90  | 3.60 |
| 2 to 3 ft. B&B .....  | 1.50 | 6.00 |

## RHODODENDRONS &amp; AZALEAS

|  |      |       |
|--|------|-------|
| AZALEA calendulacea. Flame Azalea. Considered the most attractive<br>and beautiful of the native azaleas. Hardy. Many orange-yellow to<br>orange-red or flame-red flowers in May and June. |      |       |
| 8 to 12 inch strong plants .....   | .20  | .90   |
| 12 to 18 inch strong plants .....  | .25  | 1.20  |
| 6 to 12 inch clumps B&B .....  | .50  | 2.40  |
| 1 to 2 ft. B&B clumps .....  | .95  | 4.50  |
| 2 to 3 ft. B&B clumps .....  | 1.20 | 6.00  |
| AZALEA nudiflora. Very handsome free flowering shrub, with<br>showy, sweet smelling light pink to deep rose flowers:   |      |       |
| 8 to 12 in. strong plants .....  | .25  |       |
| 12 to 18 in. strong plants .....   | .35  |       |
| 1 to 2 ft. clumps, B&B .....   | 1.45 |       |
| AZALEA vaseyi. Pink or rose colored flowers<br>1 to 2 ft. clumps B&B .....   | 1.25 |       |
| AZALEA viscosa. Fragrant white flowers<br>1 to 2 ft. clumps B&B .....  | 1.50 |       |
| RHODODENDRON catawbiense. Many large rose or lilac-purple flowers.<br>Hardy and prolific. Attractive foliage.  |      |       |
| 6 to 8 in. good strong plants .....  | .30  | 1.00  |
| 8 to 12 in. good strong plants .....   | .39  | 1.25  |
| 1 to 2 ft. clumps. B&B .....   | 1.48 | 6.50  |
| 2 to 3 ft. clumps. B&B .....   | 2.00 | 10.50 |
| RHODODENDRON carolinianum. Beautiful pink or rosy-purple flowers.<br>1 to 2 ft. clumps. B&B .....  | 1.75 | 9.00  |
| RHODODENDRON maximum. Rosebay or Great Laurel. Generally the<br>most planted and used of the native rhododendron. Hardy.<br>Clusters of rose-colored pinkish white flowers in mid-summer.  |      |       |
| 5 to 12 inches strong seedlings, per dozen .....   | 1.20 | 4.50  |
| 6 to 12 inch bushy plants .....  | .25  | 1.20  |
| 8 to 12 inch clumps B&B .....  | .75  | 3.60  |
| 1 to 2 ft. clumps B&B .....  | .95  | 4.80  |
| 2 to 3 ft. clumps B&B .....  | 1.50 | 7.50  |
| Good quality cut back clumps for growing on ..   | .45  |       |

## WILD NATIVE PERENNIALS

|  |     |      |
|--|-----|------|
| ACONITUM uncinatum. Monkshood. Showy blue hood-shaped flowers .....  | .21 | 1.00 |
| AQUILEGIA canadensis. American Columbine. Attractive red flowers.<br>Splendid for rock garden. Strong plants .....   | .20 | .98  |
| ARALIA racemosa. Spikenard. Ornamental. Greenish white flowers.<br>Clusters of reddish berries. Root-stock employed medicinally;<br>properties similar to sarsaparilla. Strong stock ..... | .30 | 1.50 |
| ARUNCUS sylvestris. Goat's Beard. Racemes of small white flowers .....   | .21 | 1.00 |
| ASARUM canadense. Wild Ginger. Purplish flowers close to ground .....  | .17 | .68  |
| ASARUM SHUTTLEWORTHII. Mottled Wild Ginger. Fragrant evergreen leaves ..   | .20 | .96  |
| ASCLEPIAS tuberosa. Butterfly Weed. Showy orange or red flowers .....  | .25 | 1.00 |
| BAPTISIA tinctoria. Wild Indigo. Showy bright yellow flowers .....   | .25 | 1.25 |

(Concluded on last page)



|   | Each | Six  |
|---|------|------|
| CAMPANULA divaricata. N. C. Harebell. Delicate pale blue bell shaped flowers  | .23  | 1.20 |
| CAREX fraseri. Fraser sedge. Evergreen. Whitish spikes of flowers   | .25  | 1.25 |
| CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides. Blue Cohosh. Large showy blue berries   | .19  | .75  |
| CHAMAELIRIUM luteum. Fairywand. A wand-like raceme of white flowers   | .24  | 1.23 |
| CIMICIFUGA racemosa. Black Cohosh. Snowy white flowers  | .18  | .90  |
| CLINTONIA borealis. Greenish yellow flowers. Glossy green leaves  | .21  | 1.00 |
| CLINTONIA umbellulata. Fragrant white flowers. Black berries.   | .20  | .95  |
| DODECATHEON meadia. Shooting Star. Showy pink flowers   | .24  | 1.10 |
| EPILOBIUM Augustifolium. Blooming Sally. Very hardy. Purplish-pink flowers  | .20  | .75  |
| EUPHORBIA corollata. Flowering spurge. White cup shaped flowers   | .21  | 1.00 |
| GENTIANA andrewsi. Closed Gentian. Blue to purple flowers in Sept.  | .18  | .90  |
| GERANIUM maculatum. Wild Geranium. Attractive pink-purple flowers   | .18  | .90  |
| GILLENIA trifoliata. Bowmansroot. Pure white or rose tinted flowers   | .21  | 1.05 |
| HEPATICAC acutiloba. Lilac-white, pale purple flowers. Evergreen  | .18  | .90  |
| HEPATICAC triloba. Blue, white or pinkish flowers. Evergreen  | .24  | 1.20 |
| HEUCHERA americana. Alumroot. Evergreen. Clusters of greenish-purple flowers. A splendid rock garden plant. Strong size | .22  | .90  |
| HOUSTONIA purpurea. Mountain Houstonia. Purple flowers  | .19  | 1.00 |
| LIATRIS Scariosa. Button Snakeroot. Beautiful rose-purple flowers   | .21  | 1.10 |
| PANAX quinquefolium. Ginseng. Greenish white flowers. Bright red berries.   | .20  | 1.00 |
| PODOPHYLLUM peltatum. May Apple. Large green leaves. Nodding white flowers  | .20  | .75  |
| PHLOX amoena. Evergreen. Numerous pink flowers. Fine for banks  | .30  | 1.50 |
| POLYGONATUM biflorum. Solomon Seal. Yellowish bell-shaped flowers. Dark blue berries                                    | .20  | 1.00 |
| SANGUINARIA canadensis. Bloodroot. Large pure white flowers   | .16  | .72  |
| SILENE virginica. Firepink. Crimson or scarlet flowers  | .22  | 1.00 |
| STOKESIA leavis. Stokesia. Large blue and white flowers   | .25  | 1.10 |
| SMILANCIA racemosa. False Solomon Seal. Greenish-white flowers. Pale red berries  | .18  | .90  |
| STENANTHIUM robustum. Featherfleece. Long delicate white flowers  | .22  | 1.05 |
| THERMOPSIS caroliniana. Large yellow flowers. Very showy  | .20  | 1.00 |
| TIARELLA cordifolia. Alleghany Foamflower. A handsome plant with erect racemes of white flowers                         | .19  | .85  |
| TRADESCANTIA virginiana. Spiderwort. Showy blue flowers   | .19  | .90  |
| UVULARIA grandiflora. Bellwort. Showy yellow flowers  | .18  | .90  |
| VERONICA virginica. Culver's Physic. Spikes of white flowers  | .20  | .95  |

## NATIVE BERRY PLANTS

|   |     |     |
|---|-----|-----|
| BLACKBERRY. Very good for canning. Medium size berries    | .08 | .30 |
| DEWBERRY. Very productive. Medium size berries. Edible    | .05 | .18 |
| HUCKLEBERRY. Blueberry. Very sweet and edible. Div.       | .10 | .48 |
| RASPBERRY. Blackcap. Vigorous and very productive. Edible | .10 | .48 |

## SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

|   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| No. 1 — SIX FLAME AZALFA 1 to 2 ft. B&B clumps.                     |                                      |
| THREE RHODODENDRON MAXIMUM. 1 to 2 ft. B&B clumps.                  |                                      |
| THREE KALMIA LATIFOLIA 1 to 2 ft. B&B clumps.                       |                                      |
| THREE RHODODENDRON CATAWBIENSE 1 to 2 ft. B&B clumps                |                                      |
| FIFTEEN Good clumps in all for only                                 | \$10.00                              |
| No. 2 — TWO Red Maple, TWO Horse Chestnut, Two Flowering Raspberry, |                                      |
| TWO Wild Allspice, Two Sweet Birch, TWO Sweet Shrub,                |                                      |
| TWO Blue Beech, TWO Red Bud, TWO Cornus Florida,                    |                                      |
| TWO Hills of Snow, TWO Oxydendron arborum,                          |                                      |
| TWO Syringa, TWO Stag Bush and TWO Tulip Trees                      |                                      |
| All for only  | \$3.00 (28 strong plants 1 to 2 ft.) |
| No. 3 — 25 Galax aphylla, 25 Wintergreen, 3 Trailing Arbutus        |                                      |
| 3 Partridge Berry, 3 Virgins Bower and 3 Virginia Creeper.          |                                      |
| All for only  | \$3.50 (62 strong plants)            |
| No. 4 — 25 Maiden Hair fern, 25 Christmas Fern and Twenty five      |                                      |
| Dennstaedtis Punctilobula. 75 strong plants in all for only         | \$5.00                               |
| No. 5 — For May to July the first delivery:                         |                                      |
| 100 Nodding Trillium strong plants                                  | \$5.00                               |
| 100 Trillium erectum album strong plants                            | 5.00                                 |
| 100 Trillium Grandiflorum. Strong plants                            | 4.75                                 |
| Or 300 Trilliums—100 of each kind or 300 of a kind for only         | 10.00                                |

Each Shipment Accompanied by Certificate of Inspection